Tariff Shocks and Third-Country Industrialisation: Trade Diversion, Import Competition and Manufacturing in Nigeria

Dr Olawale Olufemi Akinrinde, PhD
Senior Lecturer and Head, Department of International Relations and Diplomacy
Osun State University, Nigeria
ORCID: 0000-0001-7350-2376
olawale.akinrinde@uniosun.edu.ng

Abstract

The recent resurgence of tariff protection has renewed questions about how trade-policy shocks are transmitted beyond the countries that impose and receive tariffs. While existing research documents trade diversion following tariff increases and identifies potential effects on global value chains, considerably less is known about whether such diversion generates productive industrial opportunities in developing economies or instead redirects import competition toward them. This paper examines this question through the Nigerian experience of the 2018–2019 US–China trade war. It asks whether tariff-induced changes in China's access to the US market affected Nigerian manufacturing through three competing channels: increased export opportunities, greater Chinese import competition, and access to lower-cost intermediate and capital goods. The analysis constructs product- and sector-level exposure measures based on tariff increases imposed on Chinese goods and examines their relationship to changes in Nigeria's bilateral trade flows, import penetration, manufacturing performance, and export activity. Exploiting variation across products and industries in exposure to the US–China tariff shock, the paper distinguishes sectors positioned to benefit from trade diversion from those more vulnerable to displaced imports. It further considers whether the effects vary according to sectors' dependence on imported intermediate inputs and their participation in global value chains. Comparative evidence from South Africa is used to situate the Nigerian findings within the broader BRICS–Africa trade network and assess whether domestic productive capacity conditions the transmission of external tariff shocks. The paper contributes to the literature on tariffs and economic performance by shifting attention from the direct effects of protectionism in tariff-imposing countries to its consequences for industrialisation in third countries. It provides evidence on when trade diversion translates into expanded productive activity, when it primarily increases import penetration, and how developing economies positioned within global value chains experience major external trade-policy shocks.

Keywords: Tariff shocks; Trade diversion; Manufacturing; Global value chains; Nigeria

Curriculum Vitae

Olawale Olufemi Akinrinde, PhD
Senior Lecturer and Head, Department of International Relations and Diplomacy, Osun State University, Nigeria

+234 701 583 3812 |
olawale.akinrinde@uniosun.edu.ng
https://orcid.org/0000-0001-7350-2376
https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=5I21fjgAAAAJ&hl=en

EDUCATION

University of the Free State, South Africa March, 2025 – February, 2026
Post-doctorate in Institutional Research & Academic Planning – Not Applicable

University of Johannesburg, South Africa July, 2023 – March, 2025
Post-doctorate in Sustainable Development – Not Applicable

Nigerian Defence Academy, Nigeria March, 2017 – April, 2022
PhD Defence and Strategic Studies – 68%

University of Ibadan, Nigeria October, 2014 – September, 2016
MSc. Political Science – 65%

Osun State University, Nigeria October, 2008 – July, 2012
BSc. Political Science – First Class Honours

WORK EXPERIENCE

Osun State University, Nigeria October, 2025 – Till Date
Senior Lecturer

Lecturer I October, 2022 – 2025

Lecturer II October, 2019 – 2022

Assistant Lecturer October, 2016 – 2019

Graduate Assistant February, 2015 - 2016

LEADERSHIP EXPERIENCE AND VOLUNTEERING

University of the Free State, South Africa March, 2025 – February, 2026
Postdoc

Duties & Achievements
Research

Research Interests

International Relations; Peace Studies; Humanitarian Studies; Governance; Policy; Politics; International Security & Sustainable Development

PRIZES, AWARDS AND HONOURS

CODESRIA Democratic Governance Institute Fellow	August, 2020
Global Africa Junior Researchers' Institute Fellow, 2024	August 2024
Fully funded BITSS/CEGA Research Training, UC Berkeley	May, 2025
University of Johannesburg's Research Fellowship, South Africa	July, 2023
University of the Free State's Research Fellowship, South Africa	March, 2025
Tertiary Education Trust Fund (TETFUND) Institution-Based Research as Co- Investigator	April, 2023
Travel Grant Awarded by the Centre for Effective Global Action, University of California, Berkeley, to attend the Berkeley Initiative for Transparency in the Social Sciences (BITSS) Research Transparency and Reproducibility Training (RT2), Berkeley, CA.	May, 2025
Travel Grant Awarded by the National Research Foundation and the University of Cape Town Library to attend the conference, 'Open Science in the South – The African Scholarly Publishing We Want, at the University of Cape Town	Dec, 2024
Travel Grant Awarded by Global Africa to attend the Junior Researchers' Institute at the Institute of African Studies, University of Ghana	Oct, 2024
Travel Grant Awarded to attend the 2024 International West Africa Symposium and Workshop on Infectious Diseases (Grants and Proposal Writing Training)	July, 2024
Travel Grant Awarded by Global Africa to attend the Doctoral School of Les Ateliers de la Pensée à l'Université Gaston BERGER de Saint-Louis, au Sénégal.	July, 2024
Award of Fully-Funded Participation in the Gender and Democratic Governance Institutes by the Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa (CODESRIA)	August, 2020
Best Student's Lecturer awarded by the National Association of Political Science Students (NAPSS)	August, 2019

Research Fellowship With Dates

a. University of the Free State's Postdoctoral Research Fellowship, March 2025 to February 2026
(Value – R300,000)

b. University of Johannesburg's Postdoctoral Research Fellowship, July 2023 to March 2025

(Value – R500,000)

c. Tertiary Education Trust Fund (TETFUND) Institution-Based Research as Co-Investigator 2023 (Value - #30,000,000).

I. PUBLICATIONS

(v) Journal Articles (Selected)

1. Priyono, E. A., **Akinrinde**, O. O., Al Fithri, M. N., & Azhar, M. (2026). Digital transformation of contract law: Legal certainty and human rights protection in AI-based contracts. *Jurnal Suara Hukum, 8*(1), 132–166. https://doi.org/10.26740/jsh.v8n1.p132-166. (SCOPUS)
2. Priyono, E. A., Azhar, M., Akinrinde, O. O., Waspiah, W., & Triasih, D. (2026). Contract law in the waqf land transfer practice: Civil code and Islamic law perspectives. *Al-Ahkam, 36*(1), 47–76. https://doi.org/10.21580/ahkam.2026.36.1.30271. (SCOPUS)
3. **Akinrinde, O.O.** (2025). Decolonizing Humanitarian Aid in Times of Coups: Coloniality, Local Agency, and the Crisis of Intervention in Niger. ***Global Africa***, (12), pp. https://doi.org/10.57832/kj2v-7z95. (SCOPUS)
4. Olatunji, O. A., Maka, L., & **Akinrinde**, O. O. (2026). Tertiary education massification and institutional dynamics: A longitudinal analysis of a South African university. *Frontiers in Education, 11*. https://doi.org/10.3389/feduc.2026.1751015. (SCOPUS)
5. Oladipo, A. D., Oyaromade, R., **Akinrinde, O. O**., & Ogunleye, A. G. (2025). *External shocks dynamics and the effectiveness of monetary policy transmission channels in Sub-Saharan African countries*. ***International Journal of Accounting Research*****, 10**(2), 63–72.
6. Nkosi, Z., Marwa, N., & **Akinrinde, O. O.** (2024). Exploring the feasibility of sorghum farming in South Africa using Garrett's ranking technique. *Agriculture, 14*(12), 2348. https://doi.org/10.3390/agriculture14122348. SCOPUS (MDPI).
7. **Akinrinde, O.O.**, Lawal, M.O. & Aliu, N. L. (2024). Power Relations and the Philosophy of Religious Praxis in Nigeria. Trans/form/ação: Trans/form/ação:

Unesp Journal of Philosophy, 47(1)—a Publication of the Universidade Estadual Paulista, Brazil.
https://revistas.marilia.unesp.br/index.php/transformacao/article/view/13130/16224. (SCOPUS)

8. **Akinrinde, O. O.**, Chidhume, F. J., Isayomi, A. S., & Oladipo, A. D. (2025). A study of the politics of regional integration dynamics: The case of Zimbabwe's role in the Southern African Development Community. *Journal of Social Sciences, 8*(2), 171–182. https://doi.org/10.52326/jss.utm.2025.8(2).13.

9. **Akinrinde, O. O.** (2025). Assessing Nigeria's Fourth Industrial Revolution policy alignment with sustainable development goals: An in-depth exploration. In T. Moloi (Ed.), *Impacting society positively through technology in accounting and business processes:* ***Proceedings of the 5th International Conference of Accounting and Business (iCAB)*** (pp. 921–943). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-84885-8_50. (SCOPUS)

10. Mpalala, N., Obokoh, L. O., & **Akinrinde, O. O.** (2024). Pig farming and the quest for decent work and economic growth: Evidence from Buffalo City**.** *Journal of Infrastructure, Policy and Development, 8*(10), 6717. https://doi.org/10.24294/jipd.v8i10.6717. (SCOPUS)

11. Akintunde, T. S., Akanbi, B., Adagunodo, M., & **Akinrinde, O. O**. (2024). The effects of traditional energy consumption and poverty on the health status of rural dwellers in Nigeria. *EuroEconomica, 43*(1), 7–18. https://dj.univdanubius.ro/index.php/EE/article/view/2707.

12. Akintunde, T. S., Adesina, K. E., & **Akinrinde, O. O.** (2024). Governance, health financing and health outcomes in Nigeria: A quantitative assessment. *International Studies: Interdisciplinary Political and Cultural Journal, 30*(2), 5– 30. https://doi.org/10.18778/1641-4233.30.01.

13. Olabiyi, K. A., Etong, T. D., Olaniyan, S. O., & **Akinrinde, O. O.** (2024). The impact of value-added tax on unemployment in Nigeria. *Acta Politica Polonica, 57*(1), 143–159. https://doi.org/10.18276/ap.2024.57-09.

14. Lawal, M.O., **Akinrinde, O.O.** & Jegede, A.S. (2024). Faith Healing Techniques in the Management of Sickle Cell Anaemia in Nigeria. Global Social Welfare. Switzerland: Springer Nature. https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s40609- 023-00323-5. (SCOPUS)**.**

15. Nkwinika, E., & **Akinrinde, O. O.** (2023). *An investigation into the financial challenges affecting the success of entrepreneurs in South Africa*. *Technology Audit and Production Reserves, 6*(4(74)), 36–44. https://doi.org/10.15587/2706-5448.2023.292555. SCOPUS

16. Olawoyin, K.W. & **Akinrinde, O.O.** (2023). Examining the Globalist and Marxian Groundworks on Human Insecurity in Sub-Saharan Africa in the 21st Century: Insights from Nigeria and South Africa. Bulletin of "Carol I" National Defence University, 12(4): 175188. https://revista.unap.ro/index.php/bulletin/article/view/1812.

17. **Akinrinde, O.O.**, Marwa, N., & Mahlaule, M. (2024). Constraints, Challenges, and Opportunities for Digital Business in Rural and Township Economy. Indonesian Journal of Business and Entrepreneurship (IJBE), 10 (3), 685. A publication by the School of Business, Bogor Agricultural University, Indonesia. https://journal.ipb.ac.id/index.php/ijbe/article/view/57791.

18. **Akinrinde, O.O**. & Telukdarie A. (2023). Policy (In)Consistency and Sustainable Development Goals in Africa: A Systematic Literature Review. Annals of Spiru Haret University. Economic Series, 23(4), 129-158. https://anale.spiruharet.ro/economics/article/view/1407. A publication of Spiru Haret University, Romania.

19. Lawal, M. O., **Akinrinde, O.O**., & Sulyman, A. (2023). The Praxis of Fuelwood Consumption and the Challenge of Sustainable Biodiversity in Nigeria. Arts and Social Science Research, 13(2), 47–72. https://fassjassr.com.ng/index.php/assr/article/view/107. A Publication of the

Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna, Nigeria.

20. **Akinrinde, O.O. &** Osuwa, A.A. (2023). Weapons Proliferation, International Security and the Future of the Global System. De Securitate Et Defensione.
Security and Defence Journal, 9(1), 62-72. https://czasopisma.uph.edu.pl/desecuritate/article/view/3313. A publication of the Faculty of Social Sciences, Siedlce University, Poland.

21. Akintunde, T. S., Adesina, K. E., & **Akinrinde, O. O**. (2022). Governance, Health Financing and Health Outcomes in Nigeria: A Quantitative Assessment.
International Studies. Interdisciplinary Political and Cultural Journal, 30(2), 5–30.
https://czasopisma.uni.lodz.pl/international/article/download/17977/23393?inlin e=1. A publication of the Faculty of International and Political Studies, University of Lodz, Poland.

22. Agara, T., Usamotu, B. O., & **Akinrinde, O.O.** (2022). Doctrinaire Schism and the Politics of Religious Sectarianism in Islam: Understanding the Root Cause of Sectarian and Religious Terrorism in the Middle-East and North Africa. De Securitate Et Defensione. Security and Defence Journal, 8(1), 179-201. https://czasopisma.uph.edu.pl/desecuritate/article/view/2995. A publication of the Faculty of Social Sciences, Siedlce University, Poland.

23. Musediq, O. L., Akintunde, T. S. & **Akinrinde, O.O** (2022). The Impact of Urbanisation on Health Security of Urban Dwellers in Nigeria. Studia
Administracyjne, 2(15), 31–47. https://wnus.usz.edu.pl/sa/en/issue/1245/article/19818/. A publication of the Faculty of Law and Administration, University of Szczecin, Poland.

24. Awotayo, O.O., **Akinrinde, O.O.**, Oyebade, O. (2022). Proliferation of Illicit Arms and Control Mechanisms in Nigeria: A Critical Socioeconomic Analysis.
Acta Politica Polonica, 1(53), 5–14. https://wnus.edu.pl/ap/en/issue/1240/article/19736/. Faculty of Social Sciences**,** University of Szczecin, Poland.

25. Awotayo, O. O., & **Akinrinde, O.O** (2022). Religious Conflicts and Arms Proliferation in Security Law Reform. Journal of Law and Legal Reform, 3(1), 17-38. https://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/jllr/article/view/49238. A publication of the Faculty of Law, Universitas Negeri Semarang, Indonesia.

26. Adeyeye, A. I., **Akinrinde, O.O**., & Omodunbi, O. O. (2022). The Influence of Globalisation on Insurgency: Boko Haram and Al-Shabaab in the Age of Information Technology. NUST Journal of International Peace & Stability, 5(1), 15-29. https://njips.nust.edu.pk/index.php/njips/issue/view/11. A publication of the National University of Sciences and Technology (NUST), Islamabad, Pakistan.

27. **Akinrinde, O.O.**, Omitola B., & Tar U. (2021). The Nigerian Political Elites and Covid-19
Pandemic's Management Deficits: Implications for Nigeria's Sustainable Development Goals. Studia Politicae Universitatis Silesiensis, 33, 115-132. https://journals.us.edu.pl/index.php/SPUS/article/view/11076. A publication of the University of Silesia, Katowice, Poland.

28. **Akinrinde, O.O.** and Tar, U. A. (2021). Political Economy and the Dialectics of
Xenophobia in Post-Apartheid South Africa. The Journal of African-Centred
Solutions in Peace and Security, Vol. 4 (1). A Publication of the Institute for Peace
and Security Studies, Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia. http://ipss- addis.org/download/afsol-journal-vol-4i/.

29. **Akinrinde, O.O.,** & Adebisi, A. M (2021). A Micro-Political Analysis of Local Governance in Nigeria: The Case of Irepodun Local Government. Przegląd Politologiczny, (4), pp. 119–141. A Publication of the Faculty of Political Science and Journalism, University of Adam Mickiewicz, Poznań, Poland. https://pressto.amu.edu.pl/index.php/pp/article/view/31032.

30. **Akinrinde, O.O.**, Osuwa, A. A., Olawoyin, K. W., Morakinyo, A. D. (2021). Farmers-Herders Conflict and Nigeria's Quest for Food Security: The Imperative

Need for Information Communications Technology. Journal of Digital Food,
Energy & Water Systems, 2 (2), 33 – 54. A Publication of the Centre for Cyber Physical Food, Energy and Water Systems, University of Johannesburg, South Africa. https://journals.uj.ac.za/index.php/DigitalFoodEnergy_WaterSystems/article/view/
731.

31. **Akinrinde, O.O.** & Tar, U. (2021). An Empirical-Causative Analysis of the
Politics of
Xenophobia in South Africa. Law Research Review Quarterly, 7 (4). A Publication of the Faculty of Law, Universitas Negeri Semarang, Republic of Indonesia.
https://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/snh/article/view/48055.

32. Omitola, B. O, Akinrinde, O. O., Fakoya, V., & Tar, U. (2021). Beyond Conventional Counterterrorism Strategy: Prospects and Challenges of Community and Vigilante Groups' Policing in Africa. Acta Politica Polonica, 2
(52), 27–40. A Publication of the Institute of Political Science and Security
Studies, University of Szczecin, Poland.
https://wnus.edu.pl/ap/en/issue/1223/article/19400/.

33. **Akinrinde, O.O**. & Oyewole, S. (2021). Neo-Colonialism and the Developmental
Challenges of Post-Colonial Africa. Jurnal Pertahanan (Defence Journal), 7 (3). A Publication of the Indonesia Defence University, Indonesia. http://jurnal.idu.ac.id/index.php/DefenseJournal/article/view/1390.

34. Olawoyin, K. W., **Akinrinde, O.O**. & Irabor, P. O. (2021). The Multinational Joint Task Force and Nigerian Counter-Terrorism Operations in the Lake Chad Region. Copernicus
Journal of Political Studies, 1 (2021). A Publication of the Faculty of Political Science and International Studies, Nicolaus Copernicus University, Torun, Poland. https://apcz.umk.pl/CJPS/article/view/36528.

35. **Akinrinde, O.O**. & Osuwa, A. A. (2021). The British Empire's Integration of

Precolonial Nigeria into the British Colonial Economy and Its Consequences.
Montenegrin Journal for Social Sciences, 5 (1-2). A Publication of the Centre for Geopolitical Studies, Faculty of Philosophy, University of Montenegro.
http://www.mjss.ac.me/index.php/en/archive?view=article&id=34&catid=2

36. Oyetunbi, O. & **Akinrinde, O.O.** (2021). Political Crisis and The Politics of Religious Divisiveness in Nigeria's Fourth Republic. The Digest: Journal of Jurisprudence and Legisprudence, 2 (2), 173-196. A Publication of the Faculty of

Law, State University of Semarang.
https://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/digest/article/view/48586.

37. Omitola, B., Adedire, S., **Akinrinde, O.O**., Omodunbi, O. & Sackflame, M. M.
(2021). The Triangle of Terror: Boko Haram, Fulani Herdsmen, Bandits and Organised Insecurity in Nigeria. Studia Securitatis, 15 (1). A Publication of

Lucian Blaga University of Sibiu, Romania.
http://site.magazines.ulbsibiu.ro/studiasecuritatis/.

38. **Akinrinde, O.O**., Babalola, D. A. and Tar, U. A. (2021). Nigeria-South Africa Relations and the Politics of Xenophobia in Post-Apartheid South Africa. Journal of Humanities and Peace Studies, 2 (2). A Publication of the Adeboye Institute for Peace and Good Governance, Redeemer's University, Ede, Nigeria. http://aipggjournal.website2.me/services.

39. **Akinrinde, O.O**. (2018). "The Politics of Non-Refoulement and the Syrian Refugee Crisis," The Journal of International Relations, Peace Studies and Development, 4 (1). A publication of Arcadia University and the American Graduate School, Paris. https://scholarworks.arcadia.edu/agsjournal/vol4/iss1/6**.**

40. Chidhume, F.J., **Akinrinde, O.,** Parachi, M. (2024). Pan-African Integration: Afrophobia Tar, U.A. & Akinrinde, O.O. (2023). Nigeria-South Africa
Relations: Prospects and Challenges of a Strategic Partnership. In: Tar, U.A., Wapmuk, S. (eds) Nigerian Foreign Policy 60 Years After Independence. Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-06882-9_9. (SCOPUS)

41. **Akinrinde, O.O.** (2023). Nigeria-US Military Cooperation. In Tar, UA &Wapmuk S. (Ed), The Changing Dimensions of Nigeria's Defence, Security and Strategy in a Globalised World. Kaduna: Nigerian Defence Academy Press. A publication of the Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna. (Onshore).

42. **Akinrinde, O.O**., Oyewole S. & Omitola B.O (2023). Introduction to Strategic Studies. In: Omotola S., Olaniyan A., Aleyomi B. & Oyewole (Ed) Introduction to Political Science: A Reading Text on Politics and Governance. Oye-Ekiti: Department of Political Science, Federal University, Oye-Ekiti Publication.

43. **Akinrinde, O. O.** (2020). Are Chinese Loans Truly the Proverbial Greek Gifts?
Unpacking the Disinfodemic of the Chinese Possible Takeover of Nigerian Sovereignty. In: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisations' (Ed), *Resisting Disinfodemic: Media and Information Literacy for Everyone by Everyone*. Paris: UNESCO. Disponible en: https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000375167.

44. **Akinrinde, OO**. & Omitola, BO. (2019). The Nigerian Political Culture and Youths' Participation in Grassroots Politics: A Theoretical Discourse. In Oni, et al. Local Government Reforms and Democratic Development in Nigeria. Babcock University Press: Ilishan-Remo, Nigeria.

(ii) Non-funded/Self-sponsored Research

M. CONFERENCE ATTENDED (indicating titles of papers presented if any)

a. British Academy–National Research Foundation (NRF) South Africa Conference on Equitable Partnerships**,** at CSIR International Convention Centre, Pretoria, South Africa 3–5 February 2026. Fully-funded with travel grant, accommodation and meals. Presented a paper titled: *Embodied Borders: Racialised Policing, Mobility Control, and Epistemic Injustice in South–South Academic Spaces*

b. British Academy-Funded Just Urban Transition Workshop, at the University of the Western Cape, Cape Town, South Africa

2025. 18 – 21 January, 2026. Fully-funded with travel grant, accommodation and meals. Presented a paper titled: From Gridlock to *Green Flow: Electric Buses and the Reconfiguration of Urban Mobility in South Africa*

c. The Berkeley Initiative for Transparency in the Social Sciences (BITSS) Research Transparency and Reproducibility Training (RT2), organised by the Centre for Effective Global Action (CEGA), University of California, Berkeley, to be held from 21st to 23rd of May, 2025, in Berkeley, CA. Fully-funded participation. Paper presented: Strategic Interventions on Food Security and Community Well-Being in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Mixed-Methods Evaluation.

d. 5th International Conference of Accounting and Business (iCAB 2024), at Sun City Resort, North West Province, South Africa, 2024. Presented the paper: *Assessing Nigeria's Fourth Industrial Revolution Policy Alignment with Sustainable Development Goals: An In-depth Exploration*. Organised by the Johannesburg Business School, University of Johannesburg. The paper was subsequently published as a book chapter by Springer in the conference proceedings

e. 'Open Science in the South - The African Scholarly Publishing We Want' Conference, at the University of Cape Town, held from 9th to 11th December, 2024.
Fully-funded participation. Paper Presented: The Politics of Knowledge Systems: Re-interrogating the Power Relations in the Global Knowledge Economy

f. Global Africa's Junior Researchers Institute held at the Institute of African Studies, University of Ghana, from 27th October – 2nd November, 2024—fully-funded participation.
Paper Presented: Humanitarian Aid and Political Instability in Niger: A Decolonial Perspective

g. The 2024 International West Africa Symposium and Workshop on Infectious
Diseases (Grants and Proposal Writing Training) held from July 29 to 3rd August, 2024, at the University of Sierra Leone, Sierra Leone—fully-funded participation.
Paper Presented: Integrated Nutrition and Caregiving Interventions for Early Childhood Development in Tanzania: A Mixed-Methods Evaluation

h. The Global Africa's Doctoral School of Les Ateliers de la Pensée held from 8th of July to 13th of July, 2024 at Université Gaston BERGER de Saint-Louis du Sénégal—fully-funded participation.
Paper Presented: Unveiling Africa's Role in the Shifting Global Economic Landscape: Crafting a Path to Progress

N. EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

a. Meditating
b. Counselling
c. Reading
d. Engaging in sporting activities, especially the game of football

VISAS

VISA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA



Issuing Post Name
JOHANNESBURG

Control Number
20250083250001

Surname
AKINRINDE

Given Name
OLAWALE OLUFEMI

Visa Type /Class
R B1/B2

Passport Number
B01123869

Sex
M

Birth Date
23APR1989

Nationality
NRA

Entries
M

Issue Date
14JAN2025

Expiration Date
12JAN2030

Annotation

V4437764

VNUSAAKINRINDE<<OLAWALE<OLUFEMI<<<<<<<<<<<<<<

B011238697NGA8904230M3001123B3JHNOICNA151177

OSUN STATE UNIVERSITY

OFFICE OF THE REGISTRAR

P.M.B. 4494, Osogbo, Osun State, Nigeria.
Tel: +234 (0) 803 404 2174 +234(0) 803 404 2198
www.uniosun.edu.ng
E-mail: registrar@uniosun.edu.ng
atinuke.oguntunde@uniosun.edu.ng
aoguntunde@gmail.com

REG/ESTAB/SSA/PF/0491

April 7, 2026

Dr. Olawale Olufemi AKINRINDE
Department of Political Science,
Osun State University,
Okuku Campus.

Dear Dr. Akinrinde,

PROMOTION

I have the pleasure to inform you that the University Governing Council has, at its meeting held on Thursday, April 2, 2026, taken the recommendations of the Appointments and Promotions Committee (Academic) into consideration and approved that you should be promoted to the post of **Senior Lecturer.**

The salary scale attached to the post is **CONUASS 5 Step 2** with effect from October 1, 2025.

By a copy of this letter, the Bursar is being informed accordingly.

Please, accept my hearty congratulations and continue with your good services in the University.

Yours faithfully,

Atinuke A. OGUNTUNDE (Mrs.)
Registrar

OSUN STATE UNIVERSITY

OFFICE OF THE REGISTRAR

P.M.B. 4494, Osogbo, Osun State, Nigeria.
Tel: +234 (0) 803 404 2174 +234(0) 803 404 2198
www.uniosun.edu.ng
E-mail: registrar@uniosun.edu.ng
atinuke.oguntunde@uniosun.edu.ng
aoguntunde@gmail.com

REG/ESTAB/APPT.PDDH/II/0108

July 30, 2026

Dr. Olawale Olufemi AKINRINDE
Department of International Relation and Diplomacy,
Faculty of Social Sciences,
Okuku Campus,
Osun State University.

Dear Dr. Akinrinde,

APPOINTMENT AS ACTING HEAD OF DEPARTMENT

I write to inform you of your appointment as the Acting Head, Department of International Relation and Diplomacy, Faculty of Social Sciences, Okuku Campus of the University. The appointment is with effect from August 1, 2026 and will lapse on July 31, 2027.

During the period, you will be responsible to the Vice-Chancellor for the general superintendence over the academic and administrative affairs of the Department.

As Chairman of the Departmental Board, your duties and responsibilities will include coordination of all academic activities in the Department and to ensure that the Board:

(i) manages and controls the affairs of the Department within the general academic policy established by the Senate, all matters relating to the education, teaching and research in the subjects of study assigned to the Department, including curriculum and examination, and to advise and report to Senate through the College Board on these matters;
(ii) considers the progress and conduct of students in the Department and make appropriate reports to Senate through the College Board;
(iii) considers and reports upon all matters referred or delegated to the Board by Senate;

Other responsibilities will also include:
(iv) collection, collation and harmonization of all segments of a paper/or a course for examination;

OGUNTUNDE ATINUKE A. (MRS.) B.A Ed, MA. FICA, MANUPA, AHEP, ASAP
Registrar and Secretary to Council

Directorate: Research Development
Room 103, Johannes Bril building
Tel: +27 (0) 51 401 9725
taylorgj@ufs.ac.za

Dear Dr Akinrinde,

POSTDOCTORAL FELLOWSHIP

I am pleased to offer you a full-time Postdoctoral Research Fellowship tenable from 1 January 2025 to 31 December 2027 in the Directorate for Institutional Research and Academic Planning (Bloemfontein Campus) at the University of the Free State.

The value of the fellowship is R300 000 – R270 000 (stipend) and R30 000 (running expenses) annually.

The fellowship is potentially available to you for a period of two years subjected to a satisfactory annual progress report, you will be expected to publish at least three subsidy bearing research articles per annum in accredited journals (as first or co-author, as the case may be).

Kindly confirm your acceptance of the fellowship in writing by no later than 2 September 2024 to Mandy Jampies (jampiesmg@ufs.ac.za). After acceptance of the fellowship, we will contact you regarding further arrangements and completion of a Memorandum of Agreement.

We do hope you will be able to accept the fellowship and look forward to welcoming you at the University of the Free State.

Should any additional information be required, please contact Mandy Jampies at +27 51 401 9725.

Yours sincerely

pp MG Jampies

Dr GJ Taylor
DIRECTORATE RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT

Nigerian Defence Academy
Kaduna

020307

SUID-AFRIKAANSE POLISIEDIENS
DETECTIVE
2024 -10- 21
CID
BRIXTON
SOUTH AFRICAN POLICE SERVICE

NIGERIAN DEFENCE ACADEMY

I CERTIFY THAT THIS DOCUMENT IS A TRUE REPRODUCTION (COPY) OF THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT WHICH WAS HANDED TO ME FOR AUTHENTICATION. I FURTHER CERTIFY THAT FROM MY OBSERVATIONS AN AMENDMENT OR CHANGE WAS NOT MADE TO THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT.
Brixton ON 2024.10.21 AT 11:45
(Signature) Comm. of Oath
Fill first names and surname in block letters
Rank: Cst S.A. POLICE SERVICE

This is to Certify that

Olawale Olufemi Akinrinde

having completed an approved course and passed the prescribed examinations, has this day, under the authority of Senate, been admitted to the Degree of

Doctor of Philosophy
Defence & Strategic Studies

ACADEMY PROVOST

ACADEMY REGISTRAR

COMMANDANT

DATE 7 April 2022

Nigerian Security Printing and Minting Plc (Revised 2018)

University of Ibadan

0083319



D-AFRIKAANSE POLISIEDIENS
DETECTIVE
2024 -10- 21
CID
BRIXTON
SOUTH AFRICAN POLICE SERVICE

Olawale Olufemi Akinrinde

having fulfilled all the requirements of the University and passed the prescribed examinations has this day been admitted to the degree of

Master of Science

in

Political Science (International Relations)

in the Faculty of The Social Sciences

I CERTIFY THAT THIS DOCUMENT IS A TRUE REPRODUCTION (COPY) OF THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT WHICH WAS HANDED TO ME FOR AUTHENTICATION. I FURTHER CERTIFY THAT FROM MY OBSERVATIONS AN AMENDMENT OR A CHANGE WAS NOT MADE TO THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT.
AT Brixton ON 23.10.21 AT 11h00
(Signature) Comm. of Oath
Fill first names and surname in block letters
Rank: Sgt
S.A. POLICE SERVICES

VICE-CHANCELLOR

DATE OF BIRTH: April 23, 1989

REGISTRAR

Matric No 187469

September 1, 2016

No. A0000765

SUID-AFRIKAANSE POLISIEDIENS
DETECTIVE
2024 -10- 21
CID
BRIXTON
SOUTH AFRICAN POLICE SERVICE

OSUN STATE UNIVERSITY

Akinrinde, Olawale Olufemi

having completed the approved course of study and fulfilled all the prescribed conditions has this day been admitted by the Senate to the degree of

Bachelor of Science

in

Political Science and International Relations

First Class Honours

12th day of July, 2012

I CERTIFY THAT THIS DOCUMENT IS A TRUE REPRODUCTION (COPY) OF THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT WHICH WAS HANDED TO ME FOR AUTHENTICATION. I FURTHER CERTIFY THAT FROM MY OBSERVATIONS AN AMENDMENT OR A CHANGE WAS NOT MADE TO THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT.
AT BRIXTON
(Signature) Commissioner of Oath
Rank:
ON 2024-10-21 AT 11:45
Full first names and surname in block letters
SOUTH AFRICAN POLICE SERVICES

Provost

Registrar

Vice-Chancellor

ECONOMIC COMMUNITY
OF WEST AFRICAN STATES
COMMUNAUTÉ ÉCONOMIQUE DES ÉTATS
DE L'AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST
COMUNIDADE ECONÓMICA DOS ESTADOS
DA ÁFRICA DO ESTE

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF
NIGERIA
RÉPUBLIQUE FÉDÉRALE DU NIGÉRIA
REPÚBLICA FEDERAL DA NIGÉRIA

PASSPORT
PASSEPORT
PASSAPORTE

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF NIGERIA

Passport / Passeport



Type / Type: P
Country Code / Code du pays: NGA
Passport No. / N° Passeport: B51889403

Surname / Nom
AKINRINDE

Given Names / Prénoms
OLAWALE OLUFEMI

Nationality / Nationalité
NIGERIAN

Previous Passport / Passeport Précédent
B01123869

Date of Birth / Date de Naissance
23 APR / AVR 89

NIN
84173310799

Sex / Sexe: M
Place of Birth / Lieu de Naissance: LAGOS

Date of Issue / Date de Délivrance
26 FEB / FÉV 26

Authority / Autorité
ILORIN

Date of Expiry / Date d'Expiration
25 FEB / FÉV 36

Holder's Signature / Signature du Titulaire

P<NGAAKINRINDE<<OLAWALE<OLUFEMI<<<<<<<<<<<<<<
B518894033NGA8904230M3602254841733107 99<<<40

home affairs

Department:
Home Affairs
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Control No. AA0720992 DHA-1635

VISITOR'S VISA SECTION 11(1)(B)(III)

TRC4541714

Ref No : BFT 12039/2025/TRVC

Name : AKINRINDE OLAWALE OLUFEMI

Passport No : B01123869

No. of Entries : MULTIPLE

Issued at : HEAD OFFICE

VISA Expiry Date : 2027-12-31

Valid From : 2025-04-03

Conditions :

(1) To conduct Academic Research at: Unniversity of Free State

(2) Position: Directorate for Institutional Research and Academic Planning

(3) Not allowed to change status within South Africa

(4) Subject to Reg. 3(7)

for Director-General: Home Affairs

XB78YML

Powered by CamScanner

VISAS

VISA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA



Issuing Post Name
JOHANNESBURG

Control Number
20250083250001

Surname
AKINRINDE

Given Name
OLAWALE OLUFEMI

Visa Type /Class
R B1/B2

Passport Number
B01123869

Sex
M

Birth Date
23APR1989

Nationality
NRA

Entries
M

Issue Date
14JAN2025

Expiration Date
12JAN2030

Annotation

V4437764

VNUSAAKINRINDE<<OLAWALE<OLUFEMI<<<<<<<<<<<<<<

B011238697NGA8904230M3001123B3JHNOICNA151177