

Table 2: Realized Foreign Direct Investment in China, India, and Russia
Annual Flows, 1980-1999
(Unit: Billions of U.S. Dollars)

Year	China	India	Russia
1980	0.15	8/ 685.0m rupees	
1981	0.38	10	
1982	0.41	65	
1983	0.64	63	
1984	1.26	62	
1985	1.66	160	
1986	1.88	208	
1987	2.31	181	
1988	3.19	287	
1989	3.39	350	
1990	3.49	97/ 173.6 Rs.crore	0 ⁴
1991	4.37	136	0 ⁴
1992	11.00	258	700 ¹
1993	27.52	569	700 ¹
1994	33.77	946	600 ³
1995	37.52	1930	1876.9 ²
1996	41.73	2420	2090.0 ²
1997	45.28	3050	3897.3 ²
1998	45.58	3000	
1999 (estimate)	37.13		

Sources: China: 1) 1980-1982: *World Investment Directory 1992*.

2) 1983-1996: China State Statistics Bureau.

3) 1997-1999: MOFTEC Statistics Data. 1999 estimate = \$18.566b (Jan-June) X 2.

- India: 1) 1980-90, 98: The World Bank.
2) 1980 in Rs.Crores: *World Investment Directory 1992*.
3) 1990 in Rs.Crores: Statistical Abstract India 1997.
4) 1991-1997: <http://strategis.ic.gc.ca/SSG/da90893e.html> based on data provided by the Reserve Bank of India.
- Russia: 1) *World Investment Report 1998: Trends and Determinants* (data from UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database).
2) <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu/economic/russia-dfi.html> based on data from Russian State Statistical Committee.
3) *Statistical Handbook 1996*, States of Former USSR.
4) *Global Development Finance 1999*

Table 3. Source Country Distribution of Foreign Direct Investment in China
 (Flow data in millions of U.S. Dollars)

Country	DFI1990	DFI 1991	DFI 1992	DFI 1993	DFI 1994	DFI 1995	DFI 1996	DFI 1997
Total	3487.11	4366.34	11007.51	27514.95	33766.50	37520.53	41725.52	45257.04
Hong Kong	1880.00	2405.25	7507.07	17274.75	19665.44	20060.37	20677.32	20632.00
Japan	503.38	532.50	709.83	1324.10	2075.29	3108.46	3679.35	4326.47
USA	455.99	323.20	511.05	2063.12	2490.80	3083.01	3443.33	3239.15
Germany	64.25	161.12	88.57	56.25	258.99	386.35	518.31	992.63
Macao	33.42	81.62	202.00	586.50	509.37	439.82	580.39	394.55
Singapore	50.43	58.21	122.31	490.04	1179.61	1851.22	2243.56	2606.41
UK	13.33	35.39	38.33	220.51	688.84	914.14	1300.73	1857.56
Italy	4.10	28.21	20.69	99.89	206.16	263.31	166.94	215.04
Thailand	6.72	19.62	83.03	233.18	234.87	288.24	323.31	194.00
Australia	24.87	14.91	35.03	109.96	188.26	232.99	193.92	313.74
Switzerland	1.48	12.31	29.14	41.02	70.54	63.53	187.61	215.67
Canada	8.04	10.76	58.24	136.88	216.05	257.02	337.93	344.12
France	21.06	9.88	44.93	141.41	192.04	287.02	423.75	474.65
Bermuda	---	8.00	0.29	18.53	50.74	109.14	86.12	104.89
Netherlands	15.98	6.67	28.41	84.00	111.05	114.11	125.11	413.80
Norway	2.23	6.05	5.06	1.34	2.31	1.53	26.79	6.46

Philippines	1.67	5.85	16.28	122.50	140.40	105.78	55.51	155.63
Panama	6.76	3.56	8.19	14.84	18.30	15.66	15.47	7.547
Ireland	---	2.50	1.00	1.50	---	0.99	10.03	0.3
Indonesia	1.00	2.18	20.17	65.75	115.70	111.63	93.54	79.98
Malaysia	0.64	1.96	24.67	91.42	200.99	259.00	459.95	381.83

Source: China Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade (various issues). *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 97/98* (for 1997).

Table 4. FDI Flow into China
Chinese vs. Source Country Statistics

Country	DFI 1990	DFI 1991	DFI 1992	DFI 1993	DFI 1994	DFI 1995	DFI 1996	DFI 1997	Units
USA (OECD report)	30	40	74	556	1232	261	941	1217 ^P	Million US\$
USA (Chinese report)	455.99	323.20	511.05	2063.12	2490.80	3083.01	3443.33	3239.15	Million US\$
Japan (OECD report)	349	579	1070	1691	2565	3834	2599 / 282800 m yen	.	Million US\$
Japan (Chinese report)	503.38	532.50	709.83	1324.10	2075.29	3108.46	3679.35	4326.47	Million US\$
Germany (OECD report)	.	115	233	112	483	630	1145	1230 ^P	Million DM
Germany (OECD in US\$)	.	75.86	144	64.88	304.11	437.39	763.33	723.53	Million US\$
Germany (Chinese report)	64.25	161.12	88.57	56.25	258.99	386.35	518.31	992.63	Million US\$
UK (OECD report)	.	17	20	21	8	51	211	.	Million
UK (OECD in US\$)	.	31.80	30.24	31.11	12.5	83.7	351.67	.	Million US\$
UK (Chinese report)	13.33	35.39	38.33	220.51	688.84	914.14	1300.73	1857.56	Million US\$
France (OECD report)	-11	463	296	505	607	743	1280	1313 ^P	Million Francs

France (OECD in US\$)	-2.14	89.38	53.75	85.66	113.54	141.43	250.98	226.38	Million US\$
France (Chinese report)	21.06	9.88	44.93	141.41	192.04	287.02	423.75	474.65	Million US\$
Australia (OECD report)	.	.	.	16	50	33	.	.	Million Aus\$
Australia (OECD in US\$)	.	.	.	10.83	38.84	24.59	.	.	Million US\$
Australia (Chinese report)	24.87	14.91	35.03	109.96	188.26	232.99			Million US\$
Italy (OECD report)	.	.	24	4	33	51	136	197p	Billion Lires
Italy (OECD in US\$)	.	.	19.48	2.55	20.46	31.31	88.14	115.69	Million US\$
Italy (Chinese report)	4.10	28.21	20.69	99.89	206.16	263.31	166.94	215.04	Million US\$
Netherlands (OECD report)	.	12	-56	-30	332	169	500	.	Million Guilders
Netherlands (OECD in US\$)	.	6.32	-31.11	-15.79	184.44	105.63	294.12	.	Million US\$
Netherlands (Chinese report)	15.98	6.67	28.41	84.00	111.05	114.11	125.11	413.80	Million US\$
Switzerland (OECD report)	.	.	.	32	168	342	368	247 ^p	Million SF
Switzerland (OECD in US\$)	.	.	.	21.33	120	285	306.67	164.67	Million US\$

Switzerland (Chinese report)	1.48	12.31	29.14	41.02	70.54	63.53	187.61	215.67	Million US\$
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Sources:

1. OECD statistic: *International Direct Investment Statistics Yearbook 1998* (except Australia).
2. Chinese statistic: see sources for Table 2.

Notes:

1. p denotes provisional statistic.
2. Yearly average exchange rates are used for yen/US\$ conversion for 1996.