

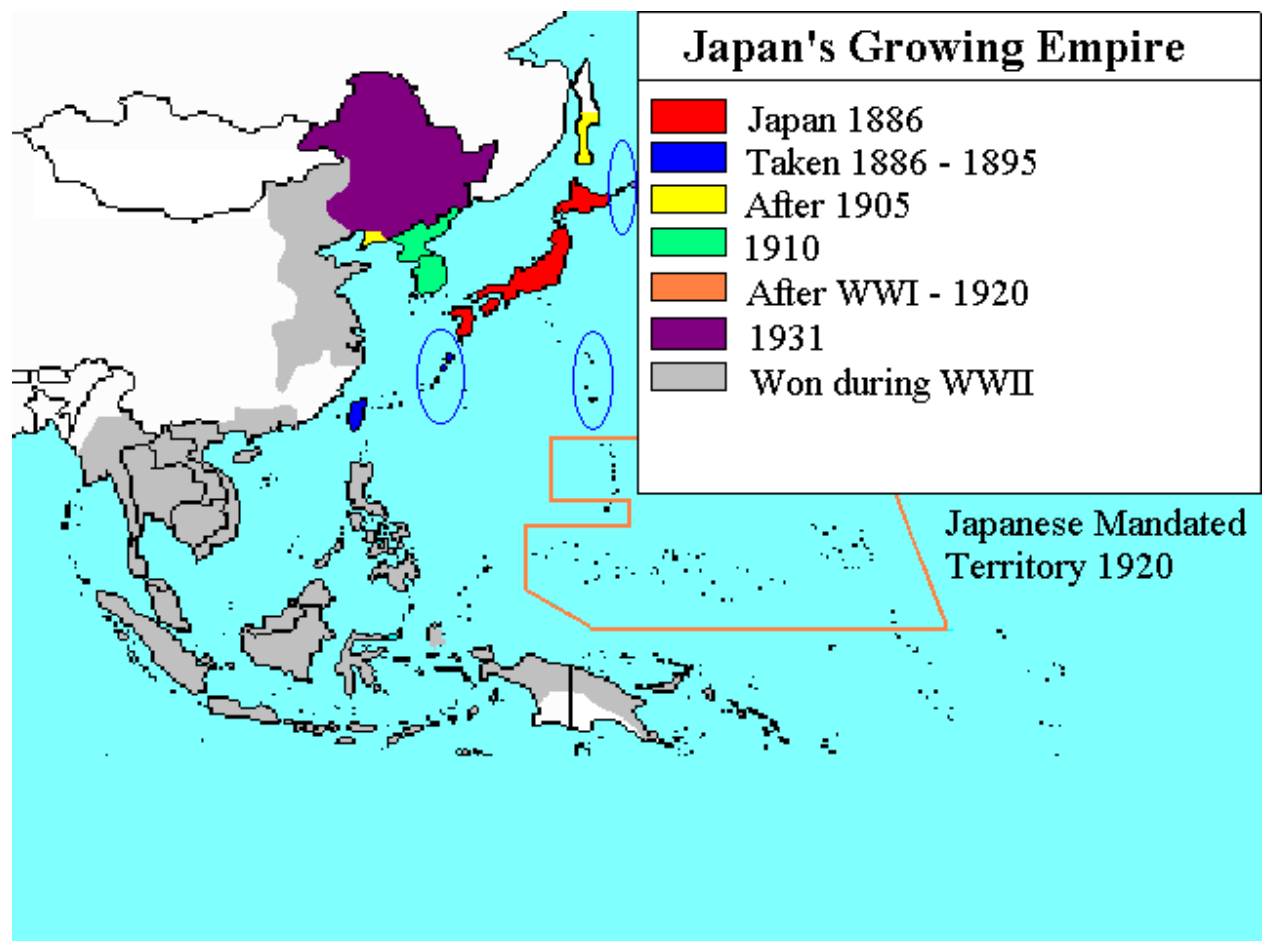


Table 1. Former Japanese Colonies. Descriptive statistics (N=23)

Country	GDP	INSTITUTIO	PACIFI	J-	B-	CIT	COMMUNIS
	per capita.	N	C	YEARS	YEARS	Y	M
	PPP	ISLAND					YEARS
Brunei	51000	1.19	0	3.58	93	0	0
Cambodia	1800	-0.73	0	0.50	0	0	19
Guam	15000	0.65	1	2.58	0	0	0
Hong Kong	42000	0.82	0	3.75	157	1	0
Indonesia	3700	-1.41	0	3.50	5	0	0
Kiribati	3600	1.32	1	2.00	88	0	0
Laos	2100	-0.24	0	0.50	0	0	29
Macau	28400	0.77	0	2.08	0	1	0
Malaysia	13300	0.34	0	3.67	128	0	0
Marshall Islands	2900	1.15	1	29.42	0	0	0
Micronesia	2300	0.99	1	29.42	0	0	0
Myanmar	1900	-1.17	0	2.83	60	0	0
Nauru	5000	1.15	1	3.08	7	0	0
North Korea	1900	-0.26	0	35.00	0	0	53
Palau	7600	1.15	1	30.08	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	2000	-0.71	0	2.67	8	0	0
Philippines	3400	-0.93	0	3.83	2	0	0
Singapore	49700	1.15	0	3.67	141	1	0
Solomon Island	1900	0.18	1	1.67	80	0	0
South Korea	24800	0.32	0	35.00	0	0	0
Taiwan	30100	0.66	0	50.00	0	0	0
Timor Leste	2500	-0.54	0	3.58	0	0	0
Vietnam	2600	0.29	0	0.50	0	0	21

Table 2. Correlation matrix

	LogGDP	A	B	C	D	E	F
LogGDP	1						
A	0.2936	1					
B	0.5453	0.5513	1				
C	0.9181	0.3291	0.4675	1			
D	0.9116	0.3895	0.4749	0.9539	1		
E	0.8566	0.5820	0.7694	0.8291	0.8370	1	
F	0.8904	0.4689	0.6442	0.9301	0.8987	0.9281	1

A. Voice and Accountability

B. Political Stability & Absence of Violence/Terrorism

C. Government Effectiveness

D. Regulatory Quality

E. Rule of Law

F. Control of Corruption

N=22. Palau is excluded; D and F are not measured in Palau

Including Palau: $\text{Corr}(\text{LogGDP}, B) = 0.539$; $\text{Corr}(\text{LogGDP}, E) = 0.8512$

Table 3a. OLS and 2SLS regression (N=23). Instrument: J-YEARS

Dependent variable: LogGDP per capita	OLS		2SLS			
			instruments:	J-YEARS	J-YEARS	J-YEARS
			PACIFIC ISLAND	PACIFIC ISLAND	PACIFIC ISLAND	PACIFIC ISLAND
			CITY	B-YEARS	L-YEARS	
INSTITUTION (B)	0.774**	1.311**		1.231	1.678**	1.583**
(S.E)	(0.264)	(0.230)		(0.979)	(0.363)	(0.408)
PACIFIC ISLAND	-	-1.809**		-1.731	-2.164**	-2.073**
(S.E)	-	(0.415)		(1.004)	(0.495)	(0.520)
Adj R-square	0.2568	0.5995		0.5971	0.5484	0.5714
Shea Partial R-square in the 1st stage				0.0481	0.3915	0.2952
Anderson canon. corr. LM statistic				1.107	9.004	6.791
(p-value)				(0.2928)	(0.0111)	(0.0335)
Cragg-Donald Wald F statistic				1.011	6.112	3.980
Stock-Yogo weak ID test critical values:						
		10% maximal IV size		16.38	19.93	19.93
		15% maximal IV size		8.96	11.59	11.59
		20% maximal IV size		6.66	8.75	8.75
		25% maximal IV size		5.53	7.25	7.25
Sargan statistic				-	0.212	0.145
(p-value)				-	(0.6452)	(0.7031)
Number of observations	23	23		23	23	23

* significant at 5% level

** significant at 1% level

Table 3b. OLS and 2SLS regression

	OLS		2SLS			
			instruments: LAND SURVEY LAND SURVEY LAND SURVEY LAND SURVEY PACIFIC ISLANDPACIFIC ISLANDPACIFIC ISLANDPACIFIC ISLAND CITY B-YEARS L-YEARS			
INSTITUTION (B)	0.774**	1.311**	1.827	1.785**	1.767**	1.722**
(S.E)	(0.264)	(0.230)	(1.436)	(0.390)	(0.480)	(0.347)
PACIFIC ISLAND	-	-1.809**	-2.309	-2.268**	-2.251**	-2.207**
(S.E)	-	(0.415)	(1.439)	(0.522)	(0.587)	(0.487)
Adj R-square	0.2568	0.5995	0.4986	0.5145	0.5208	0.5356
Shea Partial R-square in the 1st stage			0.0279	0.3664	0.2383	0.4415
Anderson canon. corr. LM statistic			0.641	8.427	5.481	10.155
(p-value)			(0.4234)	(0.0148)	(0.0645)	(0.0062)
Cragg-Donald Wald F statistic			0.573	5.494	2.972	7.510
Stock-Yogo weak ID test critical values:		10% maximal IV size	16.38	19.93	19.93	19.93
		15% maximal IV size	8.96	11.59	11.59	11.59
		20% maximal IV size	6.66	8.75	8.75	8.75
		25% maximal IV size	5.53	7.25	7.25	7.25
Sargan statistic			-	0.001	0.002	0.006
(p-value)			-	(0.9751)	(0.9636)	(0.9374)
Number of observations	23	23	23	23	23	23

Table 3b. OLS and 2SLS regression (N=23). Instrument: LAND SURVEY

* significant at 5% level

** significant at 1% level

Table 4b. First stage regression (N=23). Instrument: LAND SURVEY

Dependent variable: INSTITUTION (B)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
J-YEARS	0.016 (0.012)	0.011 (0.011)	0.016 (0.009)	0.021* (0.010)	0.020* (0.008)
PACIFIC ISLAND	- -	0.923** (0.336)	1.142** (0.284)	0.952** (0.297)	1.066** (0.265)
CITY	- -	- -	1.285** (0.393)	- -	- -
B-YEARS	- -	- -	- -	0.007** (0.003)	- -
L-YEARS	- -	- -	- -	- -	0.011** (0.003)
Adj R-square	0.0216	0.2542	0.4981	0.4187	0.5730
Shea Partial R-square	0.0660	0.0481	0.3915	0.2952	0.4823
F statistics	1.48	1.01	6.11**	3.98*	8.85**
Number of observations	23	23	23	23	23

Table 4a. First stage regression (N=23). Instrument: J-YEARS

* significant at 5% level

** significant at 1% level

Dependent variable: INSTITUTION (B)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
LAND SURVEY	0.245 (0.476)	0.310 (0.409)	0.528 (0.346)	0.623 (0.396)	0.649 (0.331)
PACIFIC ISLAND	- -	0.984** (0.337)	1.233** (0.290)	1.064** (0.308)	1.176** (0.267)
CITY	- -	- -	1.280** (0.402)	- -	- -
B-YEARS	- -	- -	- -	0.007** (0.003)	- -
L-YEARS	- -	- -	- -	- -	0.011** (0.003)
Adj R-square	-0.0346	0.2383	0.4774	0.3718	0.5394
Shea Partial R-square	0.0125	0.0279	0.3664	0.2383	0.4415
F statistics	0.26	0.57	5.49*	2.97	7.51**
Number of observations	23	23	23	23	23

* significant at 5% level

Table 5. Former Japanese Colonies and British Colonies. Descriptive statistics (N=32)

Country	GDP	INSTITUTION		PACIFIC	CITY	J-	B-	L-
	per capita. PPP	B	E	ISLAND		YEARS	YEARS	YEARS
Former Japanese Colonies								
Brunei	51000	1.19	0.47	0	0	3.58	93	86
Cambodia	1800	-0.73	-1.10	0	0	0.50	0	0
Guam	15000	0.65	1.11	1	0	2.58	0	0
Hong Kong	42000	0.82	1.25	0	1	3.75	157	155
Indonesia	3700	-1.41	-0.79	0	0	3.50	5	0
Kiribati	3600	1.32	0.43	1	0	2.00	88	44
Laos	2100	-0.24	-1.06	0	0	0.50	0	0
Macau	28400	0.77	0.67	0	1	2.08	0	0
Malaysia	13300	0.34	0.51	0	0	3.67	128	76
Marshall Islands	2900	1.15	-0.18	1	0	29.42	0	0
Micronesia	2300	0.99	0.21	1	0	29.42	0	0
Myanmar	1900	-1.17	-1.46	0	0	2.83	60	29
Nauru	5000	1.15	0.73	1	0	3.08	52	41
North Korea	1900	-0.26	-1.01	0	0	35.00	0	0
Palau	7600	1.15	0.64	1	0	30.08	0	0
Papua New Guinea	2000	-0.71	-0.86	0	0	2.67	77	2
Philippines	3400	-0.93	-0.45	0	0	3.83	2	0
Singapore	49700	1.15	1.68	0	1	3.67	141	134
Solomon Island	1900	0.18	-1.05	1	0	1.67	80	10
South Korea	24800	0.32	0.73	0	0	35.00	0	0
Taiwan	30100	0.66	0.81	0	0	50.00	0	0
Timor Leste	2500	-0.54	-0.97	0	0	3.58	0	0
Vietnam	2600	0.29	-0.53	0	0	0.50	0	0
Added South Asian countries								
India	2700	-0.96	0.12	0	0	0	191	44
Bangladesh	1300	-1.06	-0.84	0	0	0	172	44
Pakistan	2600	-1.66	-0.81	0	0	0	105	44
Sri Lanka	4100	-1.45	0.02	0	0	0	153	39
Added Pacific Islands								
Cook Islands	9100	-	0.84	1	0	0	83	81
Fiji	5500	0.35	-0.14	1	0	0	97	96
Tonga	5100	0.63	0.15	1	0	0	71	54
Tubalu	1600	1.34	1.28	1	0	0	88	44
Vanuatu	3900	1.13	0.07	1	0	0	37.5	6

Table 6. Correlation matrix (N=32)

	LogGDP	A	B	C	D	E	F
LogGDP	1						
A	0.2341	1					
B	0.4677	0.5446	1				
C	0.8916	0.3129	0.3841	1			
D	0.8690	0.3734	0.3675	0.9495	1		
E	0.7350	0.6227	0.7018	0.7730	0.7880	1	
F	0.8571	0.4685	0.5634	0.9226	0.8948	0.8871	1

A. Voice and Accountability

B. Political Stability & Absence of Violence/Terrorism

C. Government Effectiveness

D. Regulatory Quality

E. Rule of Law

F. Control of Corruption

N=30. Palau. Cook Island are excluded;

D and F are not measured in Palau

A and B are not measured in Cook Islands

Including Palau: $\text{Corr}(\text{LogGDP}, B) = 0.4703$

Including Palau and Cook Islands: $\text{Corr}(\text{LogGDP}, E) = 0.7365$

Table 7a. OLS and 2SLS regression (N=31. Institution Measure B). Instrument: J-YEARS

Dependent variable: LogGDP per capit	OLS		2SLS			
			instruments:	J-YEARS	J-YEARS	J-YEARS
			PACIFIC ISLAND	PACIFIC ISLAND	PACIFIC ISLAND	PACIFIC ISLAND
			CITY	B-YEARS	L-YEARS	
INSTITUTION (B)	0.554**	1.061**		1.103	1.462**	1.215**
(S.E)	(0.193)	(0.190)		(0.606)	(0.299)	(0.605)
PACIFIC ISLAND	-	-1.643**		-1.693**	-2.120**	-1.827**
(S.E)	-	(0.373)		(0.775)	(0.468)	(0.775)
Adj R-square	0.1944	0.5076		0.3826	0.5926	0.3614
Shea Partial R-square in the 1st stage				0.0885	0.4201	0.0909
Anderson canon. corr. LM statistic				2.744	13.022	2.817
(p-value)				(0.0976)	(0.0015)	(0.2446)
Cragg-Donald Wald F statistic				2.719	9.778	1.349
Stock-Yogo weak ID test critical values:						
		10% maximal IV size		16.38	19.93	19.93
		15% maximal IV size		8.96	11.59	11.59
		20% maximal IV size		6.66	8.75	8.75
		25% maximal IV size		5.53	7.25	7.25
Sargan statistic				-	0.383	1.302
(p-value)				-	(0.5358)	(0.2538)
Number of observations	31	31		31	31	31

* significant at 5% level

** significant at 1% level

Table 7b. OLS and 2SLS regression (N=31. Institution Measure B). Instrument: LAND SURVEY

Dependent variable: LogGDP per capit	OLS		2SLS			
			instruments: LAND SURVEY LAND SURVEY LAND SURVEY LAND SURVEY			
			PACIFIC ISLAND	PACIFIC ISLAND	PACIFIC ISLAND	PACIFIC ISLAND
			CITY	B-YEARS	L-YEARS	
INSTITUTION (B)	0.554**	1.061**	1.429	1.556**	1.400	1.858**
(S.E)	(0.193)	(0.190)	(0.825)	(0.322)	(0.817)	(0.487)
PACIFIC ISLAND	-	-1.643**	-2.081*	-2.232**	-2.048*	-2.592**
(S.E)	-	(0.373)	(1.027)	(0.495)	(1.018)	(0.683)
Adj R-square	0.1944	0.5076	0.4414	0.5719	0.3356	0.4542
Shea Partial R-square in the 1st stage			0.0542	0.3906	0.0542	0.2230
Anderson canon. corr. LM statistic			1.679	12.109	1.680	6.914
(p-value)			(0.1951)	(0.0023)	(0.4317)	(0.0315)
Cragg-Donald Wald F statistic			1.603	8.653	0.774	3.875
Stock-Yogo weak ID test critical values:		10% maximal IV size	16.38	19.93	19.93	19.93
		15% maximal IV size	8.96	11.59	11.59	11.59
		20% maximal IV size	6.66	8.75	8.75	8.75
		25% maximal IV size	5.53	7.25	7.25	7.25
Sargan statistic			-	0.025	1.532	0.248
(p-value)			-	(0.8737)	(0.2158)	(0.6182)
Number of observations	31	31	31	31	31	31

* significant at 5% level

** significant at 1% level

Table 8a. First stage regression (N=31. Institution Measure B). Instrument: J-YEARS

Dependent variable: INSTITUTION (B)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
J-YEARS	0.018 (0.012)	0.016 (0.010)	0.020** (0.008)	0.018 (0.011)	0.025** (0.010)
PACIFIC ISLAND	-	1.172** (0.282)	1.393** (0.236)	1.182** (0.289)	1.211** (0.254)
CITY	-	-	1.510** (0.384)	-	-
B-YEARS	-	-	-	0.001 (0.003)	-
L-YEARS	-	-	-	-	0.009** (0.003)
Adj R-square	0.0366	0.3826	0.5926	0.3614	0.5014
Shea Partial R-square	0.0687	0.0885	0.4201	0.0909	0.2902
F statistics	2.14	2.72	9.78**	1.35	5.52**
Number of observations	31	31	31	31	31

* significant at 5% level

** significant at 1% level

Table 8b. First stage regression (N=31. Institution Measure B). Instrument: LAND SURVEY

Dependent variable: INSTITUTION (B)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
LAND SURVEY	0.374 (0.516)	0.521 (0.411)	0.720* (0.340)	0.514 (0.453)	0.804* (0.397)
PACIFIC ISLAND	-	1.222** (0.288)	1.463** (0.244)	1.220** (0.298)	1.284** (0.267)
CITY	-	-	1.529** (0.396)	-	-
B-YEARS	-	-	-	-0.0008 (0.002)	-
L-YEARS	-	-	-	-	0.008* (0.003)
Adj R-square	-0.0161	0.3593	0.5719	0.4020	0.4542
Shea Partial R-square	0.0178	0.0542	0.3906	0.0542	0.2230
F statistics	0.52	1.60	8.65**	0.77	3.88*
Number of observations	31	31	31	31	31

* significant at 5% level

** significant at 1% level

Table 9a. Hausman test. Instrument: J-YEARS

	IV estimates	OLS estimate
INSTITUTION	1.858	1.061
PACIFIC ISLAND	-2.592	-1.643

H0: difference in coefficients not systematic

chi-square (1) = 5.06

p-value = 0.0244

Table 9b. Hausman test. Instrument: LAND SURVEY

	IV estimates	OLS estimate
INSTITUTION	1.641	1.061
PACIFIC ISLAND	-2.334	-1.643

H0: difference in coefficients not systematic

chi-square (1) = 3.83

p-value = 0.0503

Table 10. OLS and 2SLS regression with all colonizers (N=33, Institution Measure B)

Dependent variable: LogGDP per capita	OLS		2SLS	
			instruments:	
			J-YEARS	LAND SURVEY
			L-YEARS	CITY
			PACIFIC ISLAND	PACIFIC ISLAND
			FRANCE/GERMANY	FRANCE/GERMANY
			PORTUGAL/SPAIN	PORTUGAL/SPAIN
			NETHERLANDS/U.S.	NETHERLANDS/U.S.
INSTITUTION (B)	0.526**	0.903**	1.320**	1.183**
(S.E)	(0.190)	(0.203)	(0.290)	(0.317)
PACIFIC ISLAND	-	-1.233**	-1.687**	-1.537**
(S.E)	-	(0.385)	(0.449)	(0.472)
Adj R-square	0.1727	0.3634	0.2749	0.3235
Shea Partial R-square in the 1st stage			0.5124	0.4553
Anderson canon. corr. LM statistic			16.91	15.026
(p-value)			(0.0311)	(0.0586)
Cragg-Donald Wald F statistic			3.022	2.404
Stock-Yogo weak ID test critical values:				
			10% maximal IV size	33.84
			15% maximal IV size	18.54
			20% maximal IV size	13.24
			25% maximal IV size	10.50
			5% maximal IV relative bias	20.25
			10% maximal IV relative bias	11.39
			20% maximal IV relative bias	6.69
			30% maximal IV relative bias	4.99
Sargan statistic			10.021	8.355
(p-value)			(0.1874)	(0.3023)
Number of observations	33	33	33	33

(American Samoa and New Caledonia are added)

* significant at 5% level, ** significant at 1% level

Table 11. First stage regression (N=33, Institution Measure B)

Dependent variable: INSTITUTION		
(B)	(1)	(2)
PACIFIC ISLAND	1.082** (0.290)	1.210** (0.312)
J-YEARS	0.033** (0.010)	- -
L-YEARS	0.012** (0.004)	- -
LAND SURVEY	- -	0.629 (0.373)
CITY	- -	1.413** (0.465)
FRANCE	0.005 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.004)
GERMANY	0.011 (0.018)	0.007 (0.018)
NETHERLANDS	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.004 (0.002)
PORTUGAL	0.003** (0.0013)	-0.0003 (0.0013)
SPAIN	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.00006 (0.002)
U.S.	0.010 (0.009)	-0.001 (0.009)
Adj R-square	0.5476	0.4946
Shea Partial R-square	0.5124	0.4553
F statistics	3.02*	2.40*
Number of observations	33	33

* significant at 5% level ** significant at 1% level

Appendix 1. Japanese and British Occupation Period

Country	J-YEAR	DATE (JAPAN)	COMMUNISM B-YEARS	DATE (BRITAIN)
Brunei	3,58	1941.12.22-1945.6.10	0	93 1888 - 1984
Cambodia	0,50	1945.3.9-1945.8.15; troop 1940.9.22-1945.8.15	19	0
China		1932-1945 (Manchuria)	34	0
Guam	2,58	1942.3-1944.9	0	0
Hong Kong	3,75	1941.12.25-1945.8.15	0	157 1841-1997
India		1945 (Andaman and Nicobar Islands)	0	191 1757-1947
Indonesia	3,50	1942.3.8-1945.8.17	0	5 1811-1816
Kiribati	2,00	1941.12.9-1943.11.23	0	88 1892-1979
Laos	0,50	1945.3.9-1945.8.15; troop 1940.9.22-1945.8.15	29	0
Macau	2,08	1943.8-1945.8.14	0	0
Malaysia	3,67	1942.1.31-1945.9.11	0	128 1826-1957
Marshall Islands	29,42	1914.10.3-1944.2	0	0
Micronesia	29,42	1914.10.7-1944.2	0	0
Myanmar	2,83	1942.8.1-1945.5.3	0	60 1886-1948
Nauru	3,08	1942.8.26-1045.9.13	0	7 1914-1920
North Korea	35,00	1910.8.29-1945.8.15	53	0
Palau	30,08	1914.10.8-1944.10.11	0	0
Papua New Guinea	2,67	1942.1.21-1944.8	0	8 1914-1921
Philippines	3,83	1942.1.2-1945.10.14	0	2 1762-1763
Russia		1918-1927 (Baikal area and Kamchatka)	89	
Singapore	3,67	1942.2.15-1945.9.11	0	141 1819-1963
South Korea	35,00	1910.8.29-1945.8.15	0	0
Taiwan	50,00	1895.5.8-1945.10.25	0	0
Timor Leste	3,58	1942.2.20-1945.9.11	0	0
Tubalu		1941.12.9-1943.11.23 (not occupied)	0	88 1892-1979
Vietnam	0,50	1945.3.9-1945.8.15; troop 1940.9.22-1945.8.15	21	0

Note: Kiribati and Tubalu were the same country (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) in 1940s. Japan did not occupied Ellice Islands (Tubalu)

DATE (COMMUNISM)	Cambodia	1975-1993; Democratic election 1993	North Korea	1945-2007
	China	1945-1978; Open market policy 1978	Russia	1917-1985; 1985 Gorbachev; 1989 Berlin wall
	Laos	1962-1997; 1962-1975 civil war; 1997 Asean	Vietnam	1955- 1986; 1955-1975 South; 1986 Doi Moi

Appendix 2. Land Law, Survey, and Committee of Colonies

Country	Date (BRITAIN)	Year Law, Survey, or Committee
Brunei	1888 - 1984; autonomy 1959	1909 The Land Code
Saunders (1994), A History of Brunei, p.114-115		
Cook Islands	1888-1900	1891 To settle disputes about Land (Aitutaki) - IC.
Crocombe (1964), Land Tenure in the Cook Islands		
Fiji	1874-1970	1876 The Real Property Ordinance (Torrens Systems)
http://www.cadastraltemplate.org/fielddata/a4.htm		1875 The very first Department of Lands and Immigration was established
Hong Kong	1841-1997	1844 The Land Registration Ordinance
http://www.cadastraltemplate.org/fielddata/a4.htm		
India	1757-1947	1904 The recommendation of the 1904 Committee of Govt.
Mishra, Cadastral surveys in India: A critique; http://www.gisdevelopment.net/application/lis/policy/lisp0001.htm		
Kiribati	1892-1979; 1877 British jurisdiction	1936 The first Lands Commission
From Tuvalu; Kiribati and Tuvalu were the same country until 1975		
Malaysia	1826-1957	1879 Introduction of the Torrens system
http://www.cadastraltemplate.org/fielddata/a4.htm		
Myanmar	1886-1948	1907 The Settlement and Land Records Department
http://mission.itu.ch/MISSIONS/Myanmar/e-com/Agri/expind/agri-index/myanmar.com/Ministry/agriculture/Organi/slrd.htm		
Nauru	1914-1920; 1921-1968 Australia	1928 The Nauru Lands Committee; Given legislative backing in 1956
MacSporran (1995), Land Ownership and Control in Nauru		
Papua New Guinea	1884-1906; 1906-1971 Australia	1969 Surveying Ordinance
3rd FIG Regional Conference for Asia and the Pacific; http://www.fig.net/pub/jakarta/programme.htm		
Curley and Boydell (2004), The Regulation, Registration and Representation of Surveyors in the Pacific Islands Countries		
Singapore	1819-1963	1826 English statutes in force
Phang (2000), Hong Kong and Singapore		
Solomon Island	1893-1978	1969 The Land and Titles Act
Sullivan (2007), Recognition of Customary Land in the Solomon Islands		
Sri Lanka	1796-1948	1910 village plans
http://www.cadastraltemplate.org/fielddata/a4.htm		
Tonga	1900-1970	1927 An Act Relating To Land
Seminar on "Good Governance in Land Tenure and Administration", Country Report Tonga; http://www.usp.ac.fj/index.php?id=7061		
Tuvalu	1892-1979	1936 The first Lands Commission
Seminar on "Good Governance in Land Tenure and Administration", Country Report Tuvalu; http://www.usp.ac.fj/index.php?id=7061		
Vanuatu	1906-1980	1974 A Land Trust Board
Burlo (1989), Land Alienation, Land Tenure, and Tourism in Vanuatu		

Appendix 3. Other Colonizers in Asia

Country	U.K./Australia (A)/New Zealand (N)	U.S.	France	Netherlands	Spain	Portugal	Germany
Brunei	1888 – 1984						
Cambodia			1887 – 1954				
Guam		1898-2007			1521-1898		
Hong Kong	1841-1997						
India	1757-1947						
Indonesia	1811-1816		Feb 1811-Sep 1811	1602-1942; 1945-1949			
Kiribati	1892-1979						
Laos			1893-1954				
Macau						1557-1999	
Malaysia	1826-1957						
Marshall Islands		1944-1986			1526-1885		1885-1914
Micronesia		1944-1978			1528-1899		1899-1914
Myanmar	1886-1948						
Nauru	1914-1920; 1921-1968(A)						1887-1914
Palau		1944-1994			1710-1899		1899-1914
Papua New Gui	1884-1906; 1906-1942(A); 1946-1971(A)		1880-1882	1828-1880			1884-1914
Philippines	1762-1763	1898-1942; 1945-1946			1521-1898		
Russia							
Singapore	1819-1963						
Taiwan				1634-1662	1606-1634		
Timor Leste	Dec 1941 - Feb 1942 (A)			Dec 1941 - Feb 1942		1642-1975	
Tubalu	1892-1979						
Vietnam			1858-1954				
Solomon Island	1893-1978						1885-1899
Parkistan	1843- 1947						
Bangladesh	1757-1947						
Sri Lanka	1796-1948			1656-1796			
Cook Islands	1888-1900; 1900-1971(N)						
Fiji	1874-1970						
Niue	1900-1901; 1900-1974(N)						
Tonga	1900-1970						
Vanuatu	1906-1980		1887-1906;1906-1980				